

WELLS COUNTY: Key Data Points

- The county observes a higher percentage of low birth weight babies than the state of Indian as a whole, 10.5% versus 7.9% respectively
- The percentage unmarried parents is significantly lower in Wells county than the state overall, 26.2% versus 37% respectively
- The percentage of women breastfeeding on discharge over 15% higher in the county than the entire state, 79% versus 63.2% respectively
- Wells county witnessed 16 accidental deaths (9 of which were motor vehicle), and 1 suicidal death

Note: All figures relate to 2004 data from the Indiana State Department of Health, unless otherwise specified

Figure 1: Births

	Total		White		Black		Other	
	Number	Crude Rate*	Number	Crude Rate*	Number	Crude Rate*	Number	Crude Rate*
Wells County	353	12.6	350	12.7	0	0(U)	3	9.6(U)
INDIANA	87,125	14.0	75,680	13.7	9,582	17.5	1,863	11.7

* births per 1,000 population; U = unstable rate, based on fewer than 20 births

Figure 2: Infant Mortality

			NUMBER			RATE*		
COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	REPORTED RACE/ ETHNICITY	Live Births	Infant Deaths (< 1 yr)	Neonatal Deaths (< 28 days)	Post Neonatal Deaths (28-364 days)	Infant Deaths (< 1 yr)	Neonatal Deaths (< 28 days)	Post Neonatal Deaths (28-364 days)
Wells	All Races	353	2	0	2	**	0.0	**
	White	350	2	0	2	**	0.0	**
	Black	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other	3	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Hispanic	10	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
INDIANA	All Races	87,125	702	472	230	8.1	5.4	2.6
	White	75,680	522	354	168	6.9	4.7	2.2
	Black	9,582	164	105	59	17.1	11.0	6.2
	Other	1,863	16	13	3	**	**	**
	Hispanic	7,237	65	50	15	9.0	6.9	**

*rate per 1,000 live births **Numerator is less than 20 and the rate is unstable

Figure 3: Outcome Indicators of Mother, by Race

		Birth Weight				During Pregnancy		
WELLS COUNTY	Total Births	% Low (< 2500 grams)	% Very Low (< 1500 grams)	% Preterm †	% PNC 1st Trimester ‡	% Alcohol	% Smoked	% Unmarried Parents
All Races	381	10.5	1.8	10.8	91.3(S)	0.3	18.6	26.2(S)
White	377	10.3	1.9	10.9	91.2(S)	0.3	18.8	26.3
Black	1	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

		Birth Weight				During Pregnancy		
INDIANA	Total Births	% Low (< 2500 grams)	% Very Low (< 1500 grams)	% Preterm †	% PNC 1st Trimester ‡	% Alcohol	% Smoked	% Unmarried Parents
All Races	86,382	7.9	1.4	9.9	80.6	0.6	18.5	37.1
White	75,422	7.2	1.2	9.5	82.1	0.6	19.1	32.6
Black	9,288	13.3	3.3	13.3	68.2	1.1	15.2	76.3

† Preterm: less than 37 weeks gestation

‡ PNC: Prenatal Care

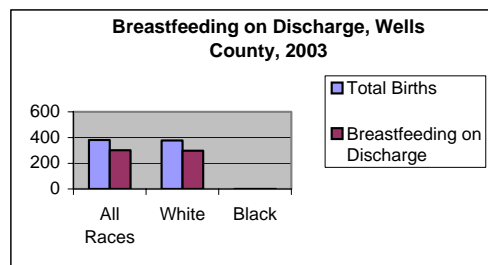
'S' Significantly different than the state percent

*** Outcomes for this county are suppressed due to 20 or fewer total births

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Figure 4: Breastfeeding

WELLS COUNTY	All Races	White	Black
Total Births	381	377	1
Breastfeeding on Discharge	301	298	1
% Breastfeeding on Discharge	79	79	100



INDIANA	All Races	White	Black
Total Births	87,125	75,680	9,582
Breastfeeding on Discharge	55,556	49,825	4,269
% Breastfeeding on Discharge	63.8	65.8	44.6

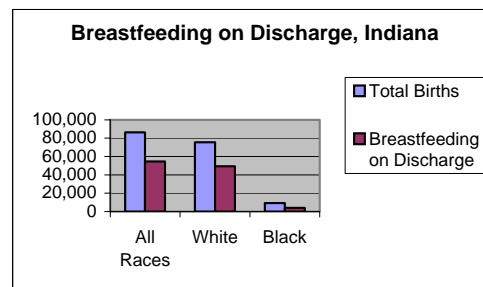


Figure 5: HIV/AIDS

	Total # of AIDS cases reported since 1982*	Total # of HIV cases reported since 1985*
WELLS COUNTY	3	5
INDIANA	7,989	3,945

*numbers current through June 2006

Figure 6: Nutritional Risk Factors by Status,
Indiana WIC Clinics, Quarter Ending 09/30/2004

Local Agency: Community and Family Services Counties Included: Jay, Wells, Adams, Blackford, Huntington, Randolph							
Risk Factor or Status	Children 1-5 years of Age					Total	% within Agency
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Other		
Overweight	58	2	5	0	0	65	4.4 %
At Risk for becoming Overweight	80	2	6	0	0	88	6.0%
Local Agency: State Wide Counties Included: All							
Risk Factor or Status	Children 1-5 years of Age					Total	% within Agency
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Other		
Overweight	1,732	445	800	12	97	3,086	4.8%
At Risk for becoming Overweight	2,023	485	639	11	124	3,282	5.1%

Priority Benchmarks (Wells & Indiana)			
Demographics: Percentage of population enrolled in Medicaid, Percentage of population enrolled in Food Stamps.		Wells	Indiana
1	% of Population enrolled in Medicaid as of June 2003	8.1	12.4
2	% of Population in Food Stamps Program, 2005	4.9	9.0
Priority #1 (pregnancy outcomes): Average Infant Mortality Rate, Average Fetal death Rate		Wells	Indiana
1	Av Total Infant Death Rate (1995-2004)	NS	7.9
2	Average Fetal Death Rate (1995-2004)	NS	6.6
Priority #2 (reduce barriers): Health Professional Shortage Areas, Percentage of women with prenatal care in first trimester		Wells	Indiana
1	Scores for Primary Care Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSAs) (2005)	No Score	NA
2	% PNC 1st Trimester†, 2004	88.4	79.4
Priority #4 (environmental): Prevalence of asthma, Childhood lead poisoning		Wells	Indiana
1	Prevalence of Asthma in a Medicaid Cohort of Children age 0-17 years, 2003	13.7	10.4
2	% Estimated Lead Blood Levels (%EBLL) for Children under 6 years old FY 2005-2006	2.42	2.42
Priority #5 (tobacco): Percentage of mothers who smoked during pregnancy, Percentage of Adult Smoking		Wells	Indiana
1	% of mothers Smoked During Pregnancy, 2004	20.4	18.0
2	% of Adult Smoking in 2003	30.1	29.3
Priority #7 (adolescent risk behaviors): Adolescent deaths due to motor vehicle accidents, Chlamydia rates (ages 15-24).		Wells	Indiana
1	Number of Adolescent (15-24) deaths due to Motor vehicle accidents (2002-2004)	3	771
2	Chlamydia rates per 100,000 county specific population (15-24yrs of Age)	537.22	1602.35
Priority #8 (obesity): Obesity in pregnant women		Wells	Indiana
1	Number of Obese Pregnant Women In Indiana, 2004	22	2,827
Priority #9 (domestic violence, childhood injury): Child deaths due to Injury, Child abuse and neglect rates		Wells	Indiana
1	Child deaths due to Injury 1-14yrs (2002-2004)	1	279
2	Child Abuse and Neglect per 1,000 Population under age 18, 2004	13.4	13.5
Priority #10 (To improve racial and ethnic disparities in women of childbearing age, mothers, and children's health outcomes): Percentage of Hispanic Population of any Race, LBW Disparity Ratio		Wells	Indiana
1	% of Hispanic Population of any Race, 2005	1.6	4.5
2	Low Birth Weight Disparity Ratio (B/W) (1995-2004)	NS	1.88

Source: Data Analysis Team, ISDH; Health Resources and Service Administration; Indiana Prevention Resource Center; Data analysis team, Office of Medicaid Policy & Planning. Notes: 1. NS= Not Stable 2. NA = Not Available 3. Infant Mortality rate and Fetal Death rate is for 1000 live births. 4. Low Birth Weight: Birth Weight Less than 2,500grams. 5. HPSA Score ranges 1 – 25. The higher the score, the higher the need. 6. EBLL: Ten (10) micrograms of lead per deciliter of whole blood for one venous test; %EBLL is based on screening rate of 27% Statewide, unduplicated kids 7. Obesity in Pregnant Women determined by "Concurrent Illness Obesity" checkbox on the birth certificate 8. PNC percentages are calculated using total births in each County.